






Key Vocabulary	
agriculture	The farming of crops or animals.
early settlers	The first people to settle in an area including Romans, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons.
healthcare	Includes, doctors, dentists, hospitals etc.
industrial	Businesses that provide products or services.
leisure	Time spent away from work relaxing.
retail	Shops selling products to people.
settlement	A village, town or city where people live.















Early Settlers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Many of the places where people live today have existed for hundreds or even thousands of years. They were created by early settlers to the UK including Romans, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons. London – AD 43, Grimsby – AD 800, Milton Keynes – AD 1967









What Did Early Settlers Need to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Have Liked to Have?	What Would Early Settlers Not Have Needed?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> shelter water food 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> transport links healthcare electricity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> entertainment friends shops

Place Names		
Place names give us clues as to who first settled in an area and what it was like.		
<p>Romans</p> <p>-chester = castle -caster = castle -cester = castle e.g. Manchester</p> 	<p>Anglo-Saxons</p> <p>-ham = village -ton = farm -ford = river crossing e.g. Birmingham</p> 	<p>Vikings</p> <p>-by = village -thorpe = farm -toft = house e.g. Scunthorpe</p> 



An Ideal Place to Settle		
Essential	Desirable	Unwanted
shelter	entertainment/shops	open to attack
		
water supply	education	
		exposure to weather
food	green space	
		
electricity/fuel supply	neighbours	prone to flooding
		
	transport links	
		

How Is Land Used in Settlements?	
agriculture	industrial
	
housing	leisure
	
business	retail
	

Year: 4

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Subject: Geography

Topic: What makes a good place to settle?

